



Candidate Paula S. Forster

State or County Office AZ State

Legislative Office: District #4 House of Representatives Senate

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Animals play an important role in the lives of many Arizonans, who consistently demonstrate concern for animal protection. Citizens look to the government to protect animals from inhumane treatment.

Humane-minded citizens care deeply about the positions their elected officials take on animal protection issues. Humane Voters of Arizona appreciates your input on this 2008 State Candidate Questionnaire. HVA will be endorsing candidates for the upcoming election based upon voting records and response to this questionnaire.

For more information on any of the issues, please visit the following websites:

Animal Defense League of Arizona www.adlaz.org

Greyhound Network News www.greyhoundnetworknews.org

Arizona Humane Society www.azhumane.org

Humane Voters of Arizona partners with Humane USA, which determines endorsements for federal candidates. Visit www.humaneusa.org

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Have you ever been involved in any animal protection issues? If so, please name issues and any actions taken.

ANSWER: I have written letters for a number of animal rescue groups and made financial contributions to help support a cause.

Are there any animal protection programs or issues of interest that you plan to address while in office?

ANSWER: I would like to see a bill that prevents animals from being sold in parking lots and along the side of the road. I would like to see a bill passed that would call for a reduced spay and neuter program to stop uncontrolled breeding and puppy mills. I would like to see a bill for free ranged production of chickens and other farm animals.

Do you have, or have you had in the past, any companion animals that have had an impact on you?

ANSWER: In 1979 I received a phone call from a neighbor about an injured kitten. My daughter and I picked up the kitten riddled with fleas and worms. We gave her a bath, took her to the Vet, had her dewormed and then spayed when she was about 9 months old. We had our wonderful Twinkle for 21yrs.

In 1990 I took a puppy (toy poodle) from my groomer, who also bred poodles because she had septicemia and was in a comma. (Some breeders are cruel people) I immediately took her to my Veterinarian and he suggested that she be euthanized because she was so ill. I decided to do whatever I could to give her a chance. I gave her IV fluids, antibiotics, sitz baths for urine irritation and put clean towels under her every ½ hour. Kimiko turned out to be a leaker with ectopic ureters. We cleared up the infection and at 8 months (weight 2 lbs) she had 4 ½ hours of microsurgery to attach her ureters correctly into the bladder. Kimiko lived for 11 yrs with her other 3 poodle sisters and 2 sister cats. She proved to me that if we try hard we could give those we love a long and happy life.

Both pets prove to me how much love can be given by pet to owner, and by owner to pet. I have had a total of 8 dogs and 4 cats in 45 years.

Do you financially or philosophically support any local or national animal protection organizations? If so, which ones?

ANSWER: Yes. Delta Rescue, Animal Welfare League, Humane Society of AZ, Defenders of Wildlife, Best Friends in Kanab, Utah, Alley Cat Allies, Marine Mammal Stranding in New Jersey, Guiding Eyes for the Blind, Animal Legal Defense Fund Friends of Animals, Protect Seals

CRUELTY TO ANIMALS

ANIMAL ABUSE LAWS

The link between cruelty to animals and violence toward humans is well documented. People who have committed acts of violence on animals are more likely to act out violently towards people in a number of scenarios and psychological profiles.

Do you believe that laws against animal cruelty should be strongly enforced?

ANSWER: YES. Then maybe people would not carry out the horrible acts of cruelty.

FARM ANIMALS

In 2006 Arizona voters overwhelmingly passed Prop 204 which prohibits the cruel confinement of pregnant pigs and calves raised for veal. California residents will vote on a similar citizens' initiative this November, which would also ban the confinement of egg-laying hens in cages so small that they have less space than a letter size sheet of paper.

Last session the Arizona Legislature passed a bill that authorizes the State Dept. of Agriculture to set standards for poultry husbandry practices. The public rulemaking process will begin this month.

Do you believe that egg-laying hens should be provided enough space to turn around and spread their wings?

ANSWER: Yes. I would like to see all chickens free ranged and not kept in cages at all.

GREYHOUND RACING

An initiative will appear on the November ballot that would improve conditions for racing greyhounds in South Tucson. Tucson Greyhound Park (TGP) which is located within the city has a long history of greyhound injuries and deaths. Despite efforts by animal advocates, rescue groups, and the Arizona Department of Racing there has been little progress in the care of greyhounds at TGP.

The Tucson Dog Protection Act (Prop 400) prohibits feeding dogs 4D meat, which is meat from dead, diseased, dying, and disabled animals. This substance is often contaminated with E. coli bacteria, yet is fed raw to racing dogs throughout the country. Veterinary studies confirm that 4D meat can cause "Alabama Rot", the kidney failure syndrome unique to greyhounds. *Source: Kansas State University*

Muzzled racing greyhounds at TGP are routinely locked in small cages in a windowless room for up to 23 hours each day. Prop 400 would require that dogs spend no more than 18 hours in a cage.

Prop 400 also bans the use of anabolic steroids, which are given to female greyhounds to prevent heat cycles. Veterinarians warn that regularly dosing dogs with anabolic steroids can result in serious physical disorders including deformities, infections, and liver problems

Prop 400 has been endorsed by 100 Tucson veterinarians, rescue groups, community leaders, and bipartisan lawmakers.

Do you support Prop 400 which provides protection for racing greyhounds in South Tucson?

ANSWER: Yes. We must provide protection for these wonderful animals. I think that all greyhound racing should be banned. How can people be so cruel to such a loving animal by keeping them caged and muzzled. Supporters of this industry need to be educated about the cruelty taking place.

Dog racing in Arizona has been subsidized by the state and the taxpayers for the last fourteen years, since the passage of a mega-tax break bill for the failing dog tracks in 1994. Tucson Greyhound Park (TGP), the first track to benefit from the bill, has not paid any pari-mutuel taxes to the state since 1996. The Tucson track's out-of-state-owners have reaped nearly \$50 million in gross profits in the last ten years. Phoenix Greyhound Park, which paid \$5.8 million in pari-mutuel taxes in 1995, saw its tax reduced to zero by 2005. Because the tax credits are carried over from year to year, under current law it is likely that neither track will ever pay pari-mutuel taxes again.

Would you support reinstating legislation requiring that dog tracks pay pari-mutuel taxes to the state?

ANSWER: Yes. Maybe this would close them down. We need to protect greyhounds. I was unaware that my tax dollars support this industry which I am totally against. I will work to change this.

WILDLIFE AND HABITAT

ARIZONA GAME & FISH COMMISSION

The Arizona Game and Fish Commission is charged with managing our state's wildlife.

Do you believe that wildlife should be managed not for the benefit of special interest groups but to produce balanced ecosystems in which all, native species may thrive?

ANSWER: Yes. We must protect our native species and our ecosystems.

Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 17-201 requires that members of the Arizona Game and Fish Commission must be "well informed on the subject of wildlife and its conservation." Some people believe that holding a hunting or fishing license should be an additional defacto requirement for Arizona Game & Fish Commissioners. Three years ago a well-qualified nominee for the Commission came under criticism

because she was not a hunter. The candidate is a wildlife biologist and former employee of the Arizona Game & Fish Department, and yet was denied a vote by the full Senate. This year another nominee who does not hunt or fish, but is well-qualified was again denied a confirmation vote,

Do you believe that candidates for the Arizona Game & Fish Commission should be based upon their qualifications irrespective of whether they hunt or fish?

ANSWER: Approving a candidate should be based on their qualifications. Isn't it interesting the fear the Senate has to put someone on the commission that is qualified and doesn't hunt.

Enacted in 1973, the federal Endangered Species Act (ESA) has been responsible for saving imperiled wildlife including the Bald Eagle, the Grizzly Bear, and Gray Whale.

On August 11, the Bush Administration has proposed a sweeping overhaul of the ESA which would eliminate independent scientific reviews of decisions made by federal agencies, enabling agencies to decide for themselves whether construction projects pose a threat to endangered species.

Arizona is home to 56 endangered species, many of which could be threatened by this proposal to weaken the ESA.

Would you support legislation establishing an Arizona Endangered Species Act?

ANSWER: YES

CITIZENS' VOTING RIGHTS

Arizona's public initiative process is a constitutional right which was enacted at statehood in 1912. The first initiative was for women's suffrage, and it passed by a margin of greater than two to one that same year.

Arguably the most important tool for protecting Arizona's animals is the public initiative process. Thanks to grassroots citizens' ballot measures, cruel leg-hold traps were banned on public lands in 1994 and cockfighting was outlawed in 1998. And yet citizen initiatives are under continual attack from legislative bills aimed at eroding public voting rights.

This November Arizonans will vote on a measure which carries the misleading title of "Majority Rules". However, it in fact would deprive the majority of voters participating in an election of the right to decide ballot initiatives. It would virtually eliminate citizens' initiatives in Arizona.

Do you support Arizona's public initiative process?

ANSWER: YES. It's our right. As Arizonans.

Do you believe that the Legislature should not attempt to dismantle the constitutional voting rights of Arizona citizens?

ANSWER: NO.

Do you oppose the "Majority Rules" ballot measure?

ANSWER: YES

ANIMAL CONTROL

PET OVERPOPULATION

Every year, tens of thousands of cats and dogs are killed in shelters throughout Arizona. Taxpayers bear the cost of picking up, housing, and ultimately euthanizing these homeless or unwanted animals.

In Arizona, Animal Control agencies fall under different departments in various jurisdictions. Sometimes they fall under health departments and other times under police or sheriff's departments. The lack of uniform regulatory structure has resulted in animal control procedures that do not conform to conventional protocol. Over the past decade some small counties in Arizona have hired a federal agency to shoot stray dogs.

Would you support a more uniform regulatory structure and procedures for Animal Control agencies in Arizona?

ANSWER: Yes. We must also reduce overpopulation and stop overbreeding and puppy mills.

Would you support an amendment to tighten [A.R.S. 11-1022](#) to require all impounded animals to be sterilized and micro-chipped?

ANSWER: Absolutely

ANIMAL TESTING LABORATORY IN CHANDLER

Covance Laboratories is building a large animal testing facility in Chandler, a move that has raised concerns among citizens and animal advocates. The Chandler Covance facility will be located just two miles from schools and neighborhoods.

Covance has been scrutinized for alleged animal abuse throughout the world. In addition to testing drugs, food additives, and cosmetics ingredients on animals, the

company is the largest importer of primates into the U.S. In 2006 Covance was cited and fined by the USDA for violations of the Animal Welfare Act.

In 1989 and 1990, Covance—then known as Hazleton—imported three shipments of Ebola-infected monkeys into the United States. Moreover, infections have been identified in monkeys that Covance shipped from its quarantine facilities to laboratories.

Between 1999 and 2000, fifteen primates imported by Covance were discovered to harbor the parasite Cryptosporidium, a frequent cause of gastroenteritis outbreaks among humans. This parasite can get into the water system and lead to infectious outbreaks among humans.

In 2001, a primate imported and sold by Covance tested positive for the bacteria Bartonella quintana, the cause of trench fever, cardiac, bone, and neurological disease in humans.

An outbreak of tuberculosis (TB) occurred among primates in Covance's Madison, Wis., facility in June 2006. In handling this outbreak, Covance apparently failed to follow regulatory procedures designed to protect employees and the public, by not immediately notifying the proper authorities and apparently failing to have a TB specialist oversee the necropsies of infected monkeys.

Based upon Covance's record of animal abuse and importation of infected primates as well as the potential for health hazards to citizens, would you support an ordinance that prohibits the importation of primates within Chandler?

ANSWER: Yes. I am against all animal testing. I made phone calls to try and get residents to go against this company. I feel sorry for the residents of Chandler.

OTHER ISSUES

Do you have further comments, questions, or concerns related to animals in Arizona?

I have always loved animals and would have loved to be a veterinarian. My daughter is a large animal Vet. In North Dakota and has worked for low cost spay & neuter clinics. I would love to see Arizona become a model for limiting dog & cat breeding, free ranged farming and strict licensing and spay & neuter programs. We need to protect all our pets, they are part of our family.

Thank you for your time. Please return the completed questionnaire to:

Humane Voters of Arizona
Email to: HumaneVotersArizona@cox.net